

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET



**LANXESS Corporation**  
**Product Safety & Regulatory Affairs**  
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**USA**

### TRANSPORTATION EMERGENCY

CALL CHEMTREC: (800) 424-9300  
INTERNATIONAL: (703) 527-3887

### NON-TRANSPORTATION

LANXESS Emergency Phone: (800) 410-3063  
LANXESS Information Phone: (800) LANXESS

### 1. Product and Company Identification

**Product Name:** POROFOR ADC/M-C1  
**Material Number:** 4166345  
**Chemical Family:** Azo/Azoxy Compound  
**Chemical Name:** Azodicarbonamide  
**Synonyms:** Diazenedicarboxamide  
**CAS-No.:** 123-77-3  
**Formula:** C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

### 2. Hazards Identification

#### Emergency Overview

**WARNING! Color:** Yellow **Form:** Solid Powder **Odor:** Negligible.  
Flammable. May cause mechanical irritation (abrasion). May form explosive dust-air mixture. Ground containers and equipment before transferring to avoid static sparks. May explode when exposed to heat or flame, or by spontaneous chemical reaction. Use cold water spray to cool fire-exposed containers to minimize the risk of rupture. Closed container may forcibly rupture under extreme heat. May cause respiratory tract irritation. May cause allergic respiratory reaction.

#### Potential Health Effects

**Primary Routes of Entry:** Inhalation, Skin Contact, Eye Contact, Ingestion

**Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:** Respiratory disorders, Eye disorders

#### HUMAN EFFECTS AND SYMPTOMS OF OVEREXPOSURE

##### Inhalation

##### **Acute Inhalation**

**For Product:** POROFOR ADC/M-C1

May cause respiratory tract irritation with symptoms of coughing, sore throat and runny nose. May cause allergic respiratory reaction with symptoms of coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, bronchospasm, and reduced lung function.

**For Component: Azodicarbonamide**

May cause allergic respiratory reaction with symptoms of coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, bronchospasm, and reduced lung function.

**Chronic Inhalation**

**For Product: POROFOR ADC/M-C1**

Repeated and prolonged contact may cause an allergic respiratory reaction in sensitive individuals.

**Skin**

**Acute Skin**

**For Product: POROFOR ADC/M-C1**

Not expected to be irritating.

**For Component: Azodicarbonamide**

Not expected to be irritating.

**Eye**

**Acute Eye**

**For Product: POROFOR ADC/M-C1**

May cause mechanical irritation.

**For Component: Azodicarbonamide**

May cause slight irritation.

**Ingestion**

**Acute Ingestion**

**For Product: POROFOR ADC/M-C1**

Not expected to be harmful if swallowed.

**For Component: Azodicarbonamide**

Not expected to be harmful if swallowed.

**Carcinogenicity:**

No Carcinogenic substances as defined by IARC, NTP and/or OSHA.

### 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

**Hazardous Components**

<u>Weight %</u>	<u>Components</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
>=95%	Azodicarbonamide	123-77-3

**OTHER INGREDIENTS**

The following potentially hazardous ingredient(s) are contained at levels below disclosure requirements and are provided for informational purposes only., The concentrations reported below in units of parts per million (ppm) or parts per billion (ppb) are maximum values.

<u>Weight %</u>	<u>Components</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
25 ppm	Semicarbazide	57-56-7

#### 4. First Aid Measures

##### Eye Contact

In case of contact, flush eyes with plenty of lukewarm water. Get medical attention if irritation develops.

##### Skin Contact

In case of skin contact, wash affected areas with soap and water.

##### Inhalation

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention.

##### Ingestion

Get medical attention.

#### 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** water

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Agents:** foam, dry chemical

##### Special Fire Fighting Procedures

Firefighters should be equipped with self-contained breathing apparatus to protect against potentially toxic and irritating fumes. Use cold water spray to cool fire-exposed containers to minimize risk of rupture. Closed container may forcibly rupture when exposed to heat. If inadvertent heating results in decomposition and smoke production, spray immediately and thoroughly with water.

##### Unusual Fire/Explosion Hazards

Dust may form explosive mixtures with air. When highly concentrated in air, the thermal decomposition products are flammable and present an explosion hazard. Unobstructed exhaust of smoke and mist is essential. Risk of explosion if heated under confinement.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

##### Spill and Leak Procedures

Remove all sources of ignition, including flames, heat, and sparks. Use appropriate personal protective equipment during clean up. Spills should be taken up carefully by mechanical means and placed in clean, labeled plastic drums only. Do not allow spilled material or wash water to enter sewers, surface waters, or groundwater systems. Cover container but do not seal. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Wash spill area with water. Collect wash water for approved disposal.

#### 7. Handling and Storage

##### Storage Temperature:

**maximum:** 50 °C (122 °F)

##### Storage Period

24 Months

**Handling/Storage Precautions**

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid extreme heat. Do not expose to direct sunlight. Keep away from heat, sparks and open flames. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Ground and bond containers and equipment before transferring to avoid static sparks. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Do not store above 122 F (50 C). May form explosive smoke/air mixtures if inadvertently heated or incorrectly stored. Decomposes violently in contact with acids. Avoid friction or rough handling because of fire hazard. Quantities not required for immediate use should be stored in original containers in a separate cool room.

**Further Info on Storage Conditions**

Do not expose to direct sunlight. Avoid acidic conditions.

**8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection**

Country specific exposure limits have not been established or are not applicable

**Industrial Hygiene/Ventilation Measures**

Use local and general exhaust ventilation to control levels of exposure. Thermal processing equipment should be ventilated to control gases and fumes given off during processing. Small quantities of ammonia, carbon monoxide, and nitrogen are generated during normal use of this product.

**Respiratory Protection**

Although no exposure limit has been established for this product, the OSHA PEL for Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR) of 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - total dust, 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - respirable fraction is recommended. In addition, the ACGIH recommends 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - respirable particles and 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - inhalable particles for Particles (insoluble or poorly soluble) Not Otherwise Specified (PNOS)., A NIOSH approved particulate filtering respirator can be used to minimize exposure.

**Hand Protection**

rubber gloves

**Eye Protection**

goggles.

**Skin and body protection**

Wear cloth work clothing including long pants and long-sleeved shirts.

**Additional Protective Measures**

Emergency showers and eye wash stations should be available. Employees should wash their hands and face before eating, drinking, or using tobacco products. Educate and train employees in the safe use and handling of this product.

**9. Physical and chemical properties**

<b>Form:</b>	Solid
<b>Appearance:</b>	Powder
<b>Color:</b>	Yellow
<b>Odor:</b>	Negligible
<b>pH:</b>	Neutral, aqueous suspension
<b>Melting Point:</b>	> 195 °C (> 383 °F) Decomposes
<b>Boiling Point/Range:</b>	Decomposition, For the active ingredient.
<b>Flash Point:</b>	> 200 °C (> 392 °F)
<b>Lower Explosion Limit:</b>	Not Established

<b>Upper Explosion Limit:</b>	Not Established
<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Specific Gravity:</b>	Approximately 1.65
<b>Solubility in Water:</b>	Approximately 35 mg/l @ 20 °C (68 °F)
<b>Solubility/Quantitative:</b>	Dimethylformamide soluble
<b>Autoignition Temperature:</b>	Not Established
<b>Decomposition Temperature:</b>	> 75 °C (> 167 °F)
<b>VOC Content:</b>	Negligible
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	116

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

### Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

### Stability

Stable

### Materials to avoid

Acids, Bases, Metal salts, Oxidizing agents

### Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks. This product has a Self Accelerating Decomposition Temperature (SADT) above 167 F ( 75 C). If heated above 194 F (90 C), exothermic decomposition may occur.

### Hazardous decomposition products

By Fire and Thermal Decomposition: Ammonia; Carbon Monoxide; Carbon Dioxide; nitrogen oxides (NOx), Other undetermined compounds

## 11. Toxicological Information

### Toxicity Data for Azodicarbonamide

#### Acute Oral Toxicity

LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg (Rat)

#### Acute dermal toxicity

LD50: > 500 mg/kg (Rat)

#### Skin Irritation

rabbit, Exposure Time: 24 hrs, Non-irritating

#### Eye Irritation

rabbit, Non-irritating

#### Sensitization

dermal: ambiguous (Human, Patch Test)

inhalation: sensitizer (Human, Other method)

#### Repeated Dose Toxicity

14 Days, inhalation: NOAEL: 0.1 mg/l, (Rat)

## 12. Ecological Information

### Ecological Data for Azodicarbonamide

#### **Biodegradation**

Aerobic, 70 %, Exposure time: 28 Days

Readily biodegradable.

#### **Bioaccumulation**

Not expected to bio-accumulate.

#### **Acute and Prolonged Toxicity to Fish**

LC50: > 100 mg/l (Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), 96 hrs)

#### **Acute Toxicity to Aquatic Invertebrates**

EC50: 11 - 29 mg/l (Water flea (*Daphnia magna*), 48 hrs)

#### **Toxicity to Aquatic Plants**

EC50: > 36 mg/l, (Green algae (*Desmodesmus subspicatus*), 72 hrs)

#### **Toxicity to Microorganisms**

EC50: > 10,000 mg/l, (Activated sludge microorganisms, 3 hrs)

## 13. Disposal considerations

### **Waste Disposal Method**

Waste disposal should be in accordance with existing federal, state, provincial, and/or local environmental control laws.

### **Empty Container Precautions**

Do not reuse empty container. Recondition or dispose of empty container in accordance with governmental regulations. Label precautions also apply to this container when empty.

## 14. Transportation information

### Land transport (DOT)

Non-Regulated

### Sea transport (IMDG)

<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	AZODICARBONAMIDE
<b>Hazard Class or Division:</b>	4.1
<b>UN-No:</b>	UN3242
<b>Packaging Group:</b>	II
<b>Hazard Label(s):</b>	Flammable solids

### Air transport (ICAO/IATA)

Forbidden

### **Additional Transportation Information**

49CFR: This material has a SADT of greater than 75 C (167 F); therefore, it qualifies for Special Provision 38 of 49 CFR 172.101.

## 15. Regulatory Information

### United States Federal Regulations

**OSHA Hazcom Standard Rating:** Hazardous

**US. Toxic Substances Control Act:** Listed on the TSCA Inventory.

**US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302):**

#### Components

None

**SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Categories:**

Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard, Fire Hazard, Reactivity Hazard

**US. EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) SARA Title III Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 355, Appendix A):**

#### Components

None

**US. EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) SARA Title III Section 313 Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372.65) - Supplier Notification Required:**

#### Components

None

**US. EPA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) Composite List of Hazardous Wastes and Appendix VIII Hazardous Constituents (40 CFR 261):**

When discarded in its purchased form, this product meets the criteria of ignitability, and should be managed as a hazardous waste (EPA Hazardous Waste Number D001). (40 CFR 261.20-24), When discarded in its purchased form, this product meets the criteria of reactivity, and should be managed as a hazardous waste (EPA Hazardous Waste Number D003). (40 CFR 261.20-24), Empty containers meeting the criteria listed in 40 CFR 261.7 may be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

### State Right-To-Know Information

The following chemicals are specifically listed by individual states; other product specific health and safety data in other sections of the MSDS may also be applicable for state requirements. For details on your regulatory requirements you should contact the appropriate agency in your state.

**Massachusetts, New Jersey or Pennsylvania Right to Know Substance Lists:**

#### Weight %

>=95%

#### Components

Azodicarbonamide

#### CAS-No.

123-77-3

**California Prop. 65:**

To the best of our knowledge, this product does not contain any of the listed chemicals, which the state of California has found to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

## 16. Other Information

### NFPA 704M Rating

<b>Health</b>	1
<b>Flammability</b>	3
<b>Reactivity</b>	2
<b>Other</b>	

0=Insignificant 1=Slight 2=Moderate 3=High 4=Extreme

#### **HMIS Rating**

<b>Health</b>	1*
<b>Flammability</b>	3
<b>Physical Hazard</b>	2

0=Minimal 1=Slight 2=Moderate 3=Serious 4=Severe

\* = Chronic Health Hazard

LANXESS Corporation's method of hazard communication is comprised of Product Labels and Material Safety Data Sheets. HMIS and NFPA ratings are provided by LANXESS Corporation as a customer service.

Contact Person: Product Safety Department  
 Telephone: (800) LANXESS  
 MSDS Number: R300759  
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